*Draft, 02/16.*

**When the State Stops**:

**The unruly death of civil rights activism.**

Desmond King

University of Oxford

Chapter outline.

1. “To arouse the federal government”: What happed to the federal struggle against racial inequality? 5
2. “If a law was changed, it might not change hearts but it would offer some

protection:” Harnessing federal action for racial equality. 41

Part A. The High Tide of Federal Activism.

1. “We wanted to get it done without fanfare – then tell about it’”: Integrating the

armed services. 59

1. “Federal observers deter local officials from preventing blacks from voting:” Resisting Resistance and forceful federalism. 82

B. Seizing and Losing Power.

5. Neither a “significant nor sustained challenge to whiteness”: Federal failure

to sustain reform. 106

1. “All the force being the Federal Government will be used.” How coercive

Enforcement stalled. 116.

C. Unruly Stoppage.

7. “Disruption and disorder nourish repression, not justice.” Busing to an

Integrated future. 127.

8.”The white people mean business”: Whites against integrated housing. 143.

D. Disruptive Stoppage.

9. Weakening the federal agencies. 172.

10. Compromised mission and mixed messages: HUD. 181.

E. Racial discrimination regrouped.

11. Second generation barriers to equality. 201.

12. Deracialization and federal dis-engagement. 224.

F. Failed State.

13. Life in the neighbourhood. 225.

14. Prison for life. 265.

15. No end in sight: The incurable mentality.